

# **FRESNO POLICE DEPARTMENT REPORTABLE RESPONSE RESISTANCE PROJECT**



**Second Quarter 2023  
(April/May/June)**

Mindy Casto  
Interim Police Chief

Final Report

## **Use of Reportable Response Resistance (Force) Data Collection**

Despite Fresno police officers routine use of verbal commands, and attempts to negotiate peaceful solutions when involved in adversarial situations, there are times when physical force is necessary to make an arrest, prevent an escape, overcome resistance, or defend against injury to officers or citizens. Officers use force as a last resort, with the vast majority of confrontations resolved with very little, if any, force applied. On rare occasions, deadly force must be used; however, the public is often unaware of the vast majority of potentially deadly confrontations that are peacefully resolved without resorting to deadly force.

Closely monitoring our officers assures management oversight and helps to build public trust. In order to accomplish this, we require a review of each reportable use of force by field supervisors. Data is collected by the supervisors, forwarded through the department chain of command and reviewed at each level of supervision, to include Deputy Chiefs of Police.

After staff review is complete, the Policy and Procedure Unit reviews police reports and other force data for comparative analysis and composite reporting. This information is used to determine effectiveness and necessity of the force used, reliability of equipment, training needs, policy modifications, etc.

The Department defines reportable force as any force when:

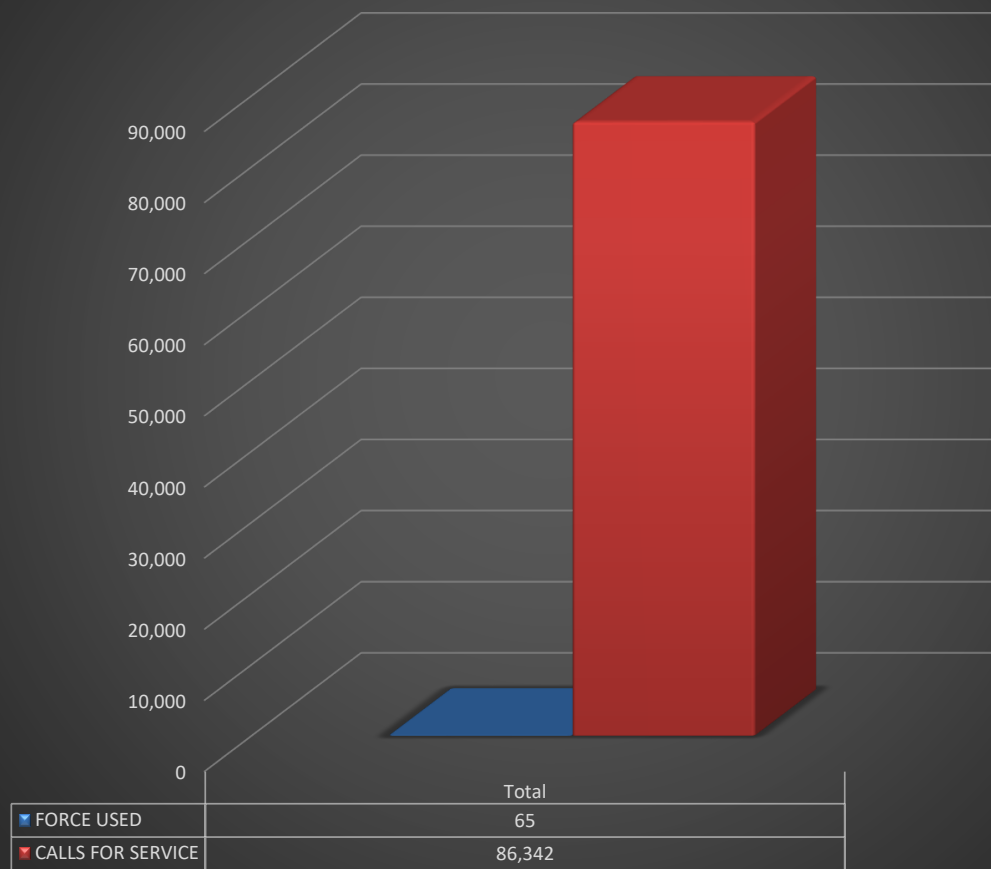
1. Officers (including canines) use force and a person is injured, has expressed a complaint of pain or has been rendered unconscious; or,
2. Officers strike a person with a body part (e.g., fist, foot, elbow, etc.) or any object (e.g., flashlight, clipboard, etc.); or,
3. Officers use (not merely display) a Department issued weapon (e.g., baton, chemical agents, Taser, less lethal, shotgun, firearm, etc.) against another.

Fresno police officers applied force in 65 incidents while responding to 86,342 calls for service (CFS). This equates to officers applying force in 0.075% of all calls for service for this reporting period.

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### Calls For Service (CFS) vs. Reportable Response Resistance (Force) Incidents



CFS does not include events handled telephonically.  
0.075% of all CFS resulted in the application of reportable force.

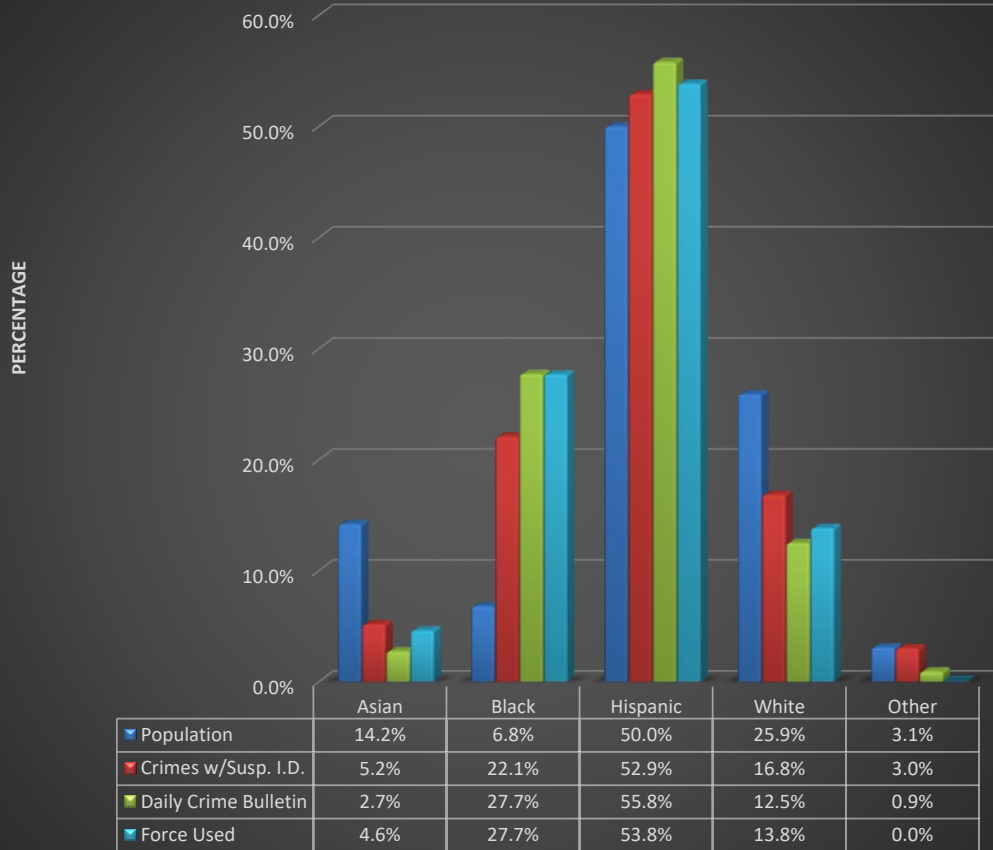
### Suspect Demographics

	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Other
<b>City of Fresno Pop. (542,107)*</b>					
<b>Percentage</b>	76,979 14.2%	36,863 6.8%	271,054 50.0%	140,406 25.9%	16,805 3.1%
<b>Crimes with Suspect's Race/Age Identified (6,843)</b>					
<b>Percentage</b>	354 5.2%	1,511 22.1%	3,620 52.9%	1,152 16.8%	206 3.0%
<b>Daily Crime Bulletin Listings (327)**</b>					
<b>Percentage</b>	9 2.7%	91 27.7%	183 55.8%	41 12.5%	3 0.9%
<b>Force Applications (65)***</b>					
<b>Percentage</b>	3 4.6%	18 27.7%	35 53.8%	9 13.8%	0 0.0%

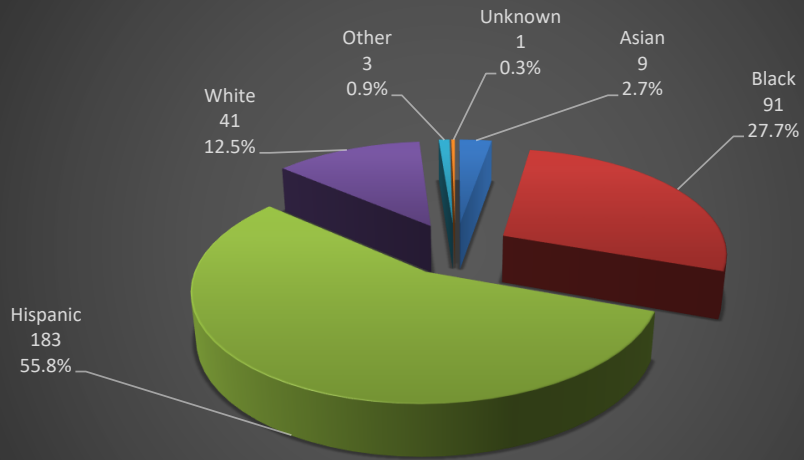
\* 2020 Census

\*\* 1 persons or 0.0% were listed as 'unknown' (see page 3 for definition of Daily Crime Bulletin - DCB)

\*\*\* Of the 65 reportable force cases, 0 had no age or race data available



**DAILY CRIME BULLETIN (WANTED PERSONS) BY RACE  
LISTINGS – 328**

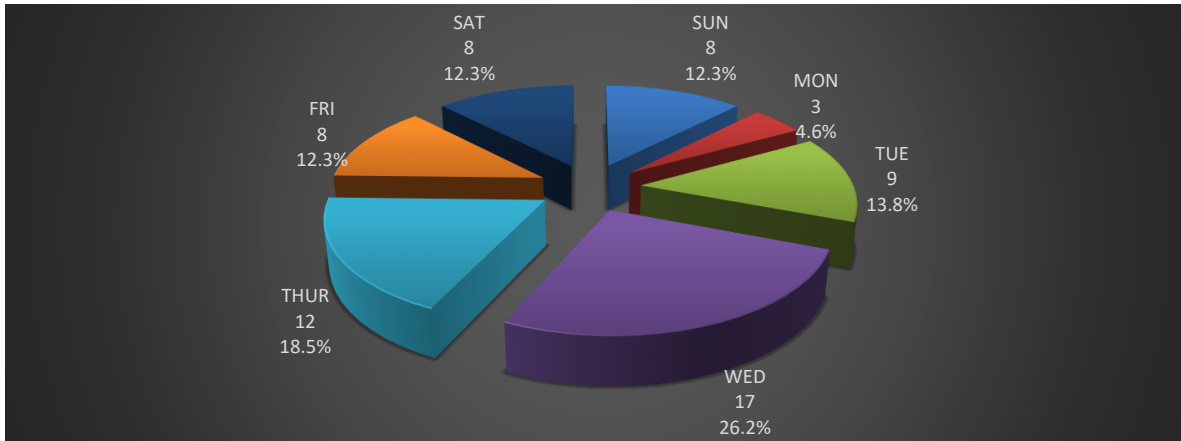


Order by Race:	Hispanic	-	55.8%
	Black	-	27.7%
	White	-	12.5%
	Asian	-	2.7%
	Other	-	0.9%
	Unknown	-	0.3%

The Daily Crime Bulletin (DCB) is a restricted, law enforcement use only document, issued department wide to all sworn personnel and twelve other local/state agencies to assist in locating/arresting suspects and wanted persons. The DCB is issued seven days a week and typically contains the following information:

- 1) Felonies with known, at-large, suspects
- 2) Wanted parolees
- 3) Officer safety information (vehicle occupants in possession of firearms, possible armed subjects, etc.)

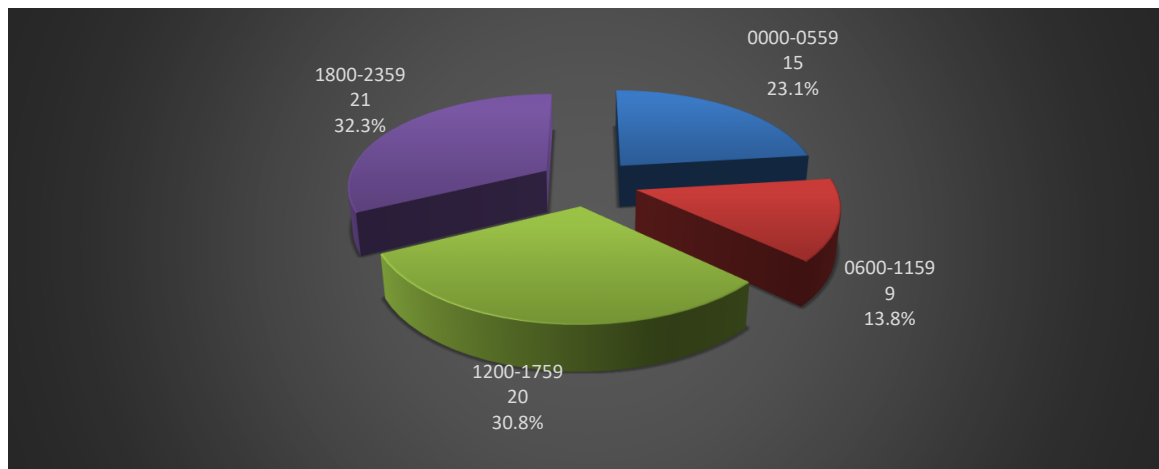
### FORCE INCIDENTS BY DAY OF WEEK, CITY-WIDE



Order by Day of the Week:

Sunday	-	12.3%
Saturday	-	12.3%
Monday	-	4.6%
Friday	-	12.3%
Thursday	-	18.5%
Tuesday	-	13.8%
Wednesday	-	26.2%

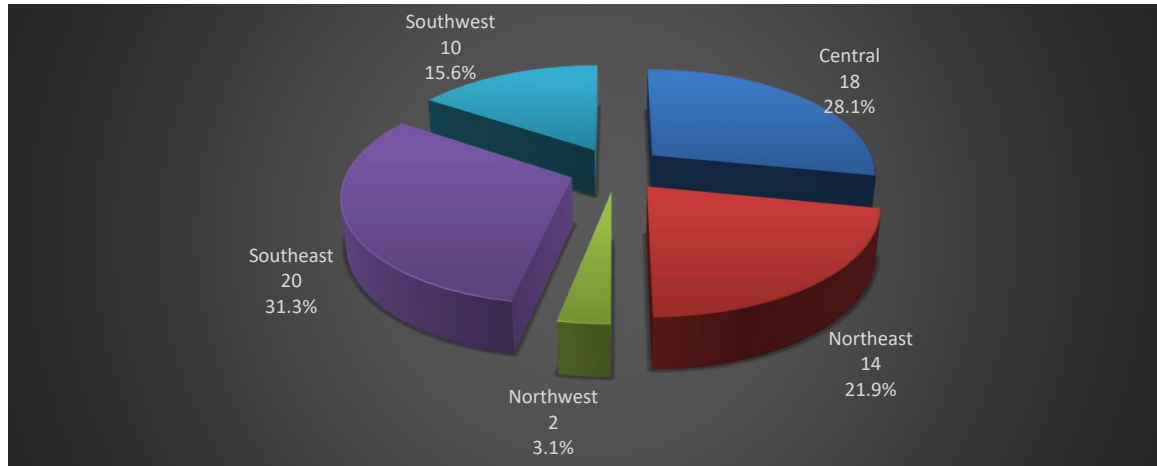
### FORCE INCIDENTS BY HOUR OF DAY, CITY-WIDE



Order by Hours of the Day:

1800 to 2359 hrs	-	32.3%
0000 to 0559 hrs	-	23.1%
1200 to 1759 hrs	-	30.8%
0600 to 1159 hrs	-	13.8%

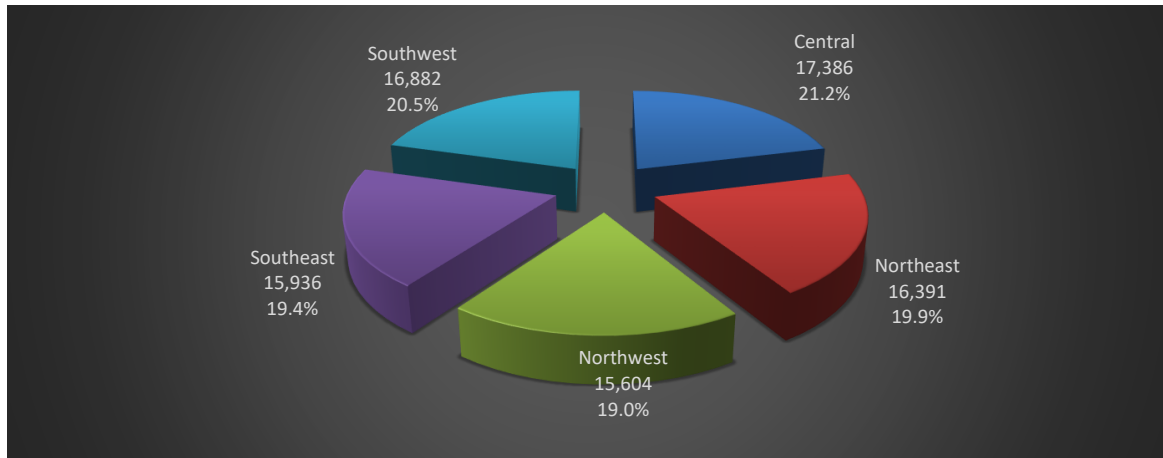
### FORCE INCIDENTS BY POLICING DISTRICT\*



Of the 65 force incidents, 1 were not assigned to a specific district.

Order by District:	Central	-	28.1%
	Northwest	-	3.1%
	Southeast	-	31.3%
	Southwest	-	15.6%
	Northeast	-	21.9%

### ALL CALLS FOR SERVICE (CFS) BY POLICING DISTRICT\*



Of the 86,342 CFS, 4,143 were not assigned to a specific district.

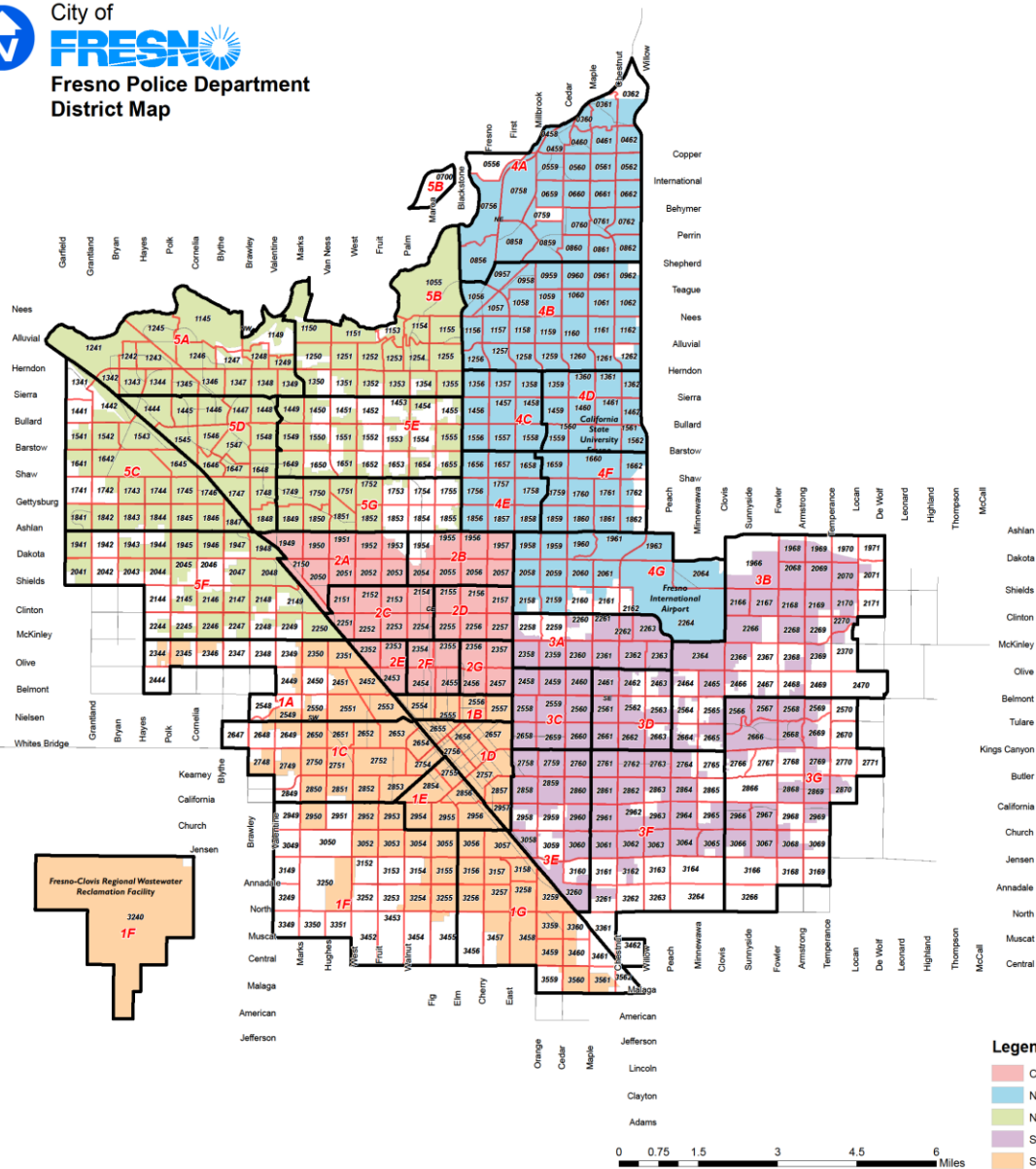
Order by District:	Central	-	21.2%
	Northeast	-	19.9%
	Southwest	-	20.5%
	Southeast	-	19.4%
	Northwest	-	19.0%

\* See page 6 for policing district boundaries.

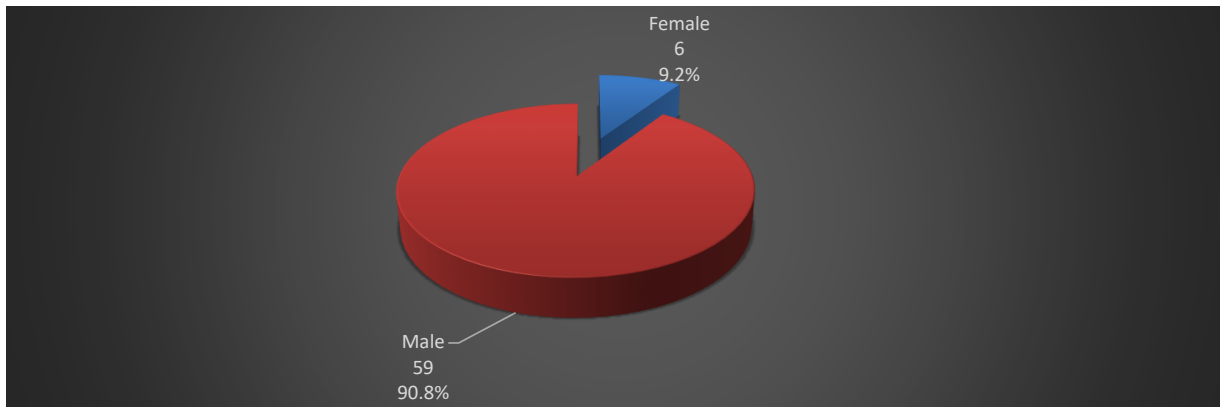




City of  
**FRESNO**  
Fresno Police Department  
District Map



### FORCE INCIDENTS BY GENDER OF SUSPECTS



Of the 65 force incidents, 0 had no gender data available.

### REPORTED CRIMES BY AGE AND RACE OF SUSPECTS

Age Group	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	TOTAL
12-17	19	158	357	47	17	598
18-23	42	268	476	76	23	885
24-29	52	248	716	156	40	1,212
30-35	60	314	717	252	34	1,377
36-41	82	186	638	241	37	1,184
42-47	32	142	373	172	23	742
48-53	51	82	189	70	7	399
54-59	4	64	103	57	8	236
60-65	4	29	34	45	11	123
66 and Over	8	20	17	36	6	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>3,620</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>6,843</b>

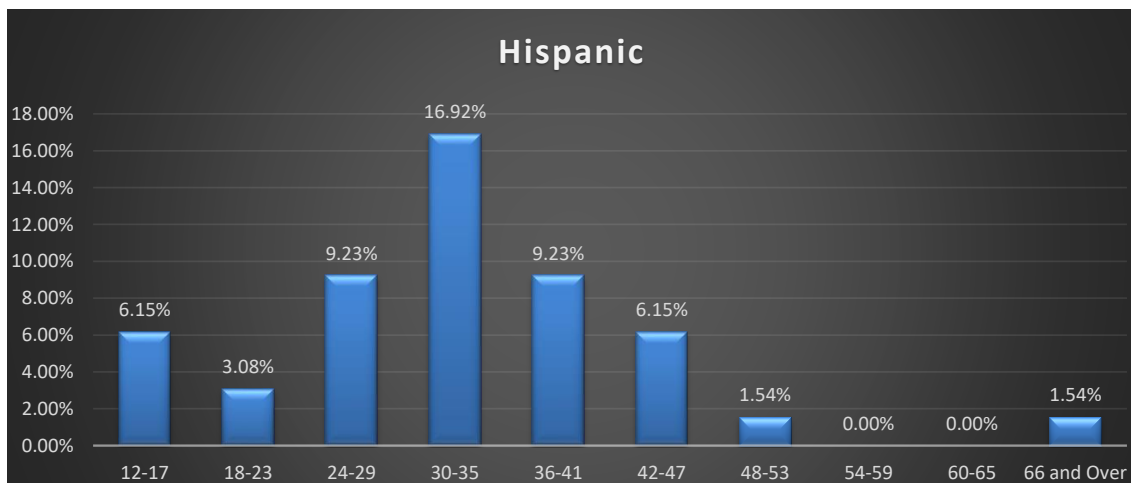
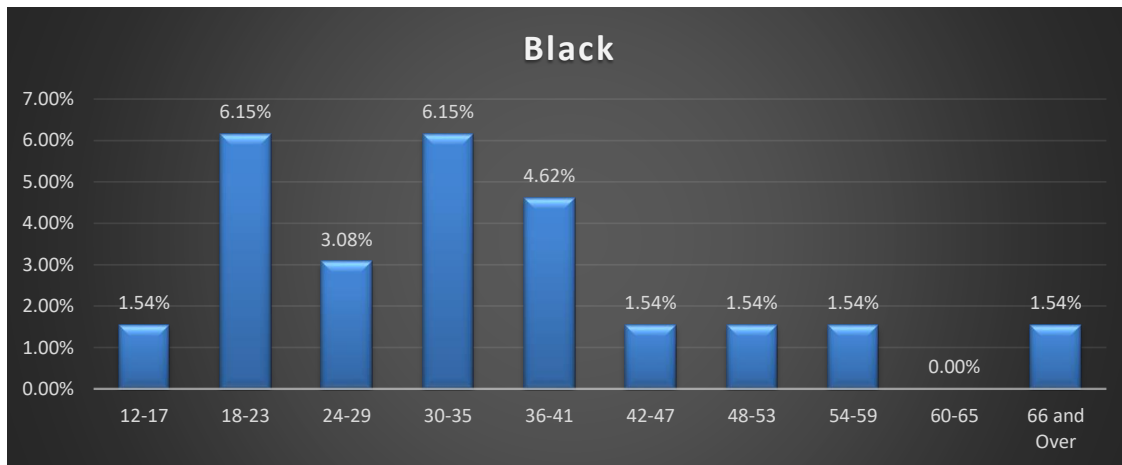
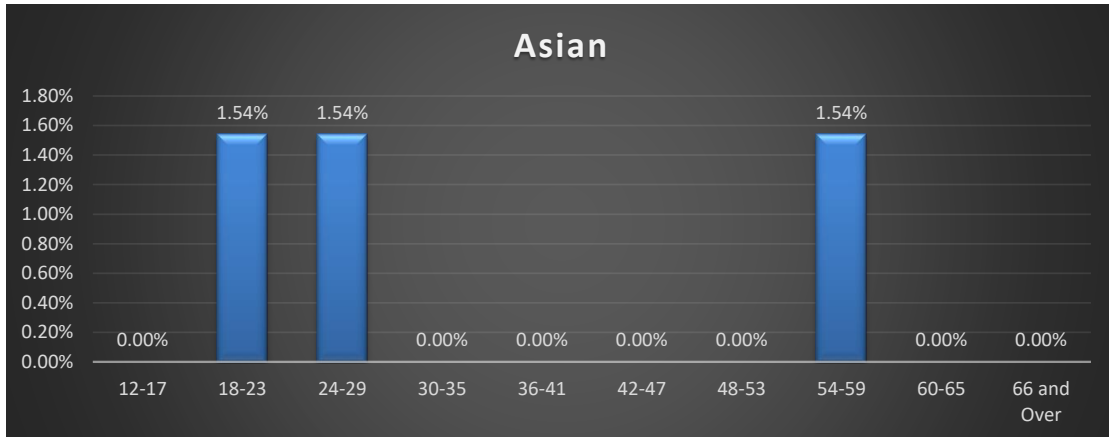
Of the 15,124 reported crime suspects, 6,843 had both age and race data.

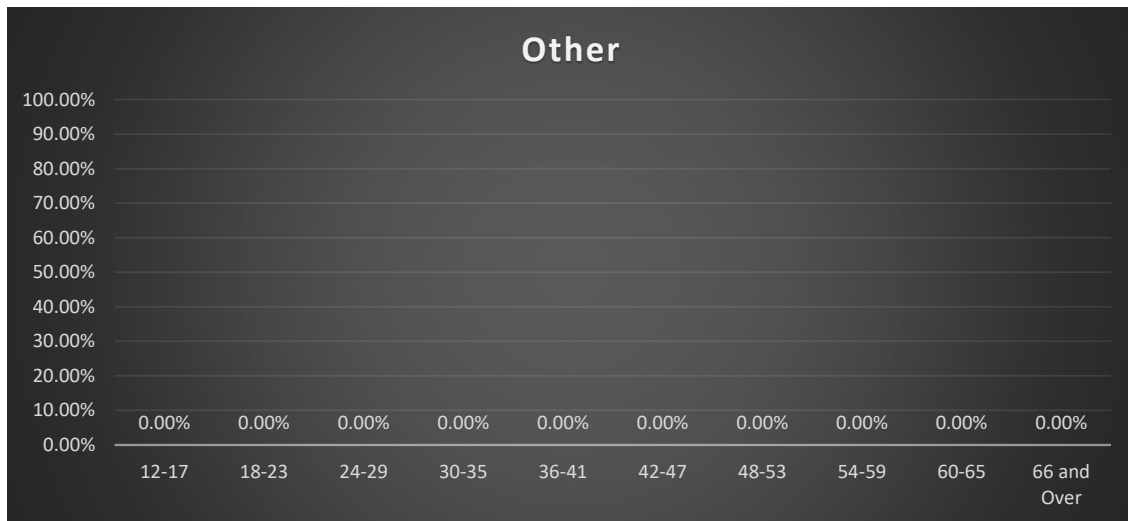
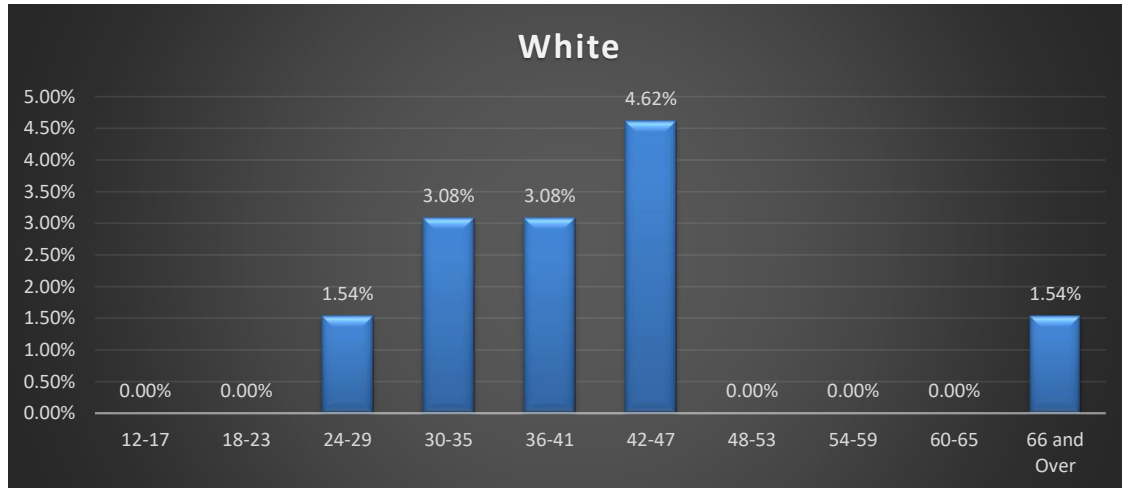
### REPORTABLE FORCE INCIDENTS BY AGE AND RACE OF SUSPECTS

Age Group	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	TOTAL
12-17		1	4			5
18-23	1	4	2			7
24-29	1	2	6	1		10
30-35		4	11	2		17
36-41		3	6	2		11
42-47		1	4	3		8
48-53		1	1			2
54-59	1	1				2
60-65						0
66 and Over		1	1	1		3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>65</b>

Of the 65 force incidents, 65 had both age and race data.

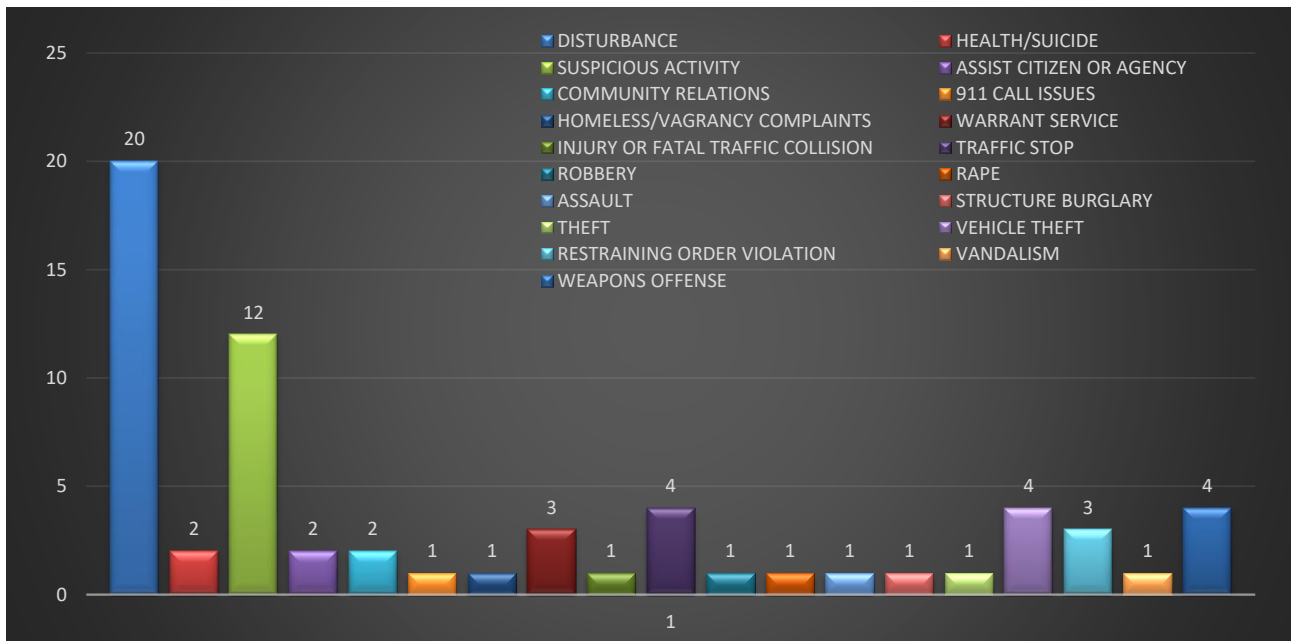
## REPORTABLE FORCE INCIDENTS BY AGE AND RACE OF SUSPECTS





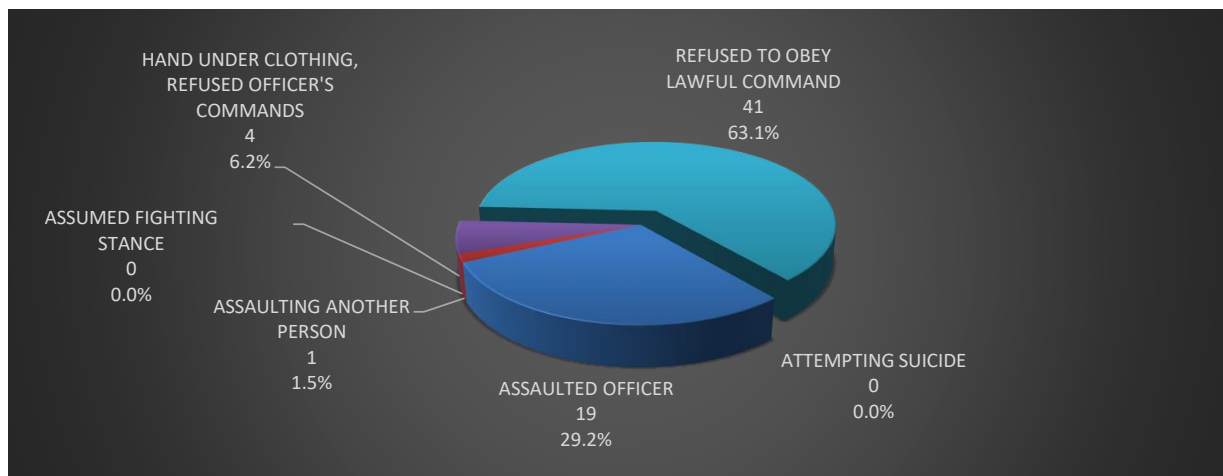
"Other" refers to persons whose race is not defined as Asian, Black, Hispanic or White, i.e. persons from the Pacific Islands or American Indian.

## TYPE OF CFS RESULTING IN REPORTABLE FORCE INCIDENTS



Order by Force Incident Clearance Code:	Force Incidents:	CFS Total:
DISTURBANCE	20	13996
HEALTH/SUICIDE	2	5447
SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY	12	14830
ASSIST CITIZEN OR AGENCY	2	2415
COMMUNITY RELATIONS	2	3804
911 CALL ISSUES	1	752
HOMELESS/VAGRANCY COMPLAINTS	1	5254
WARRANT SERVICE	3	852
INJURY OR FATAL TRAFFIC COLLISION	1	1181
TRAFFIC STOP	4	16700
ROBBERY	1	273
RAPE	1	741
ASSAULT	1	1000
STRUCTURE BURGLARY	1	4085
THEFT	1	1939
VEHICLE THEFT	4	1452
RESTRAINING ORDER VIOLATION	3	604
VANDALISM	1	775
WEAPONS OFFENSE	4	1486
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>77586</b>

### SUSPECT'S ACTIONS NECESSITATING THE USE OF FORCE



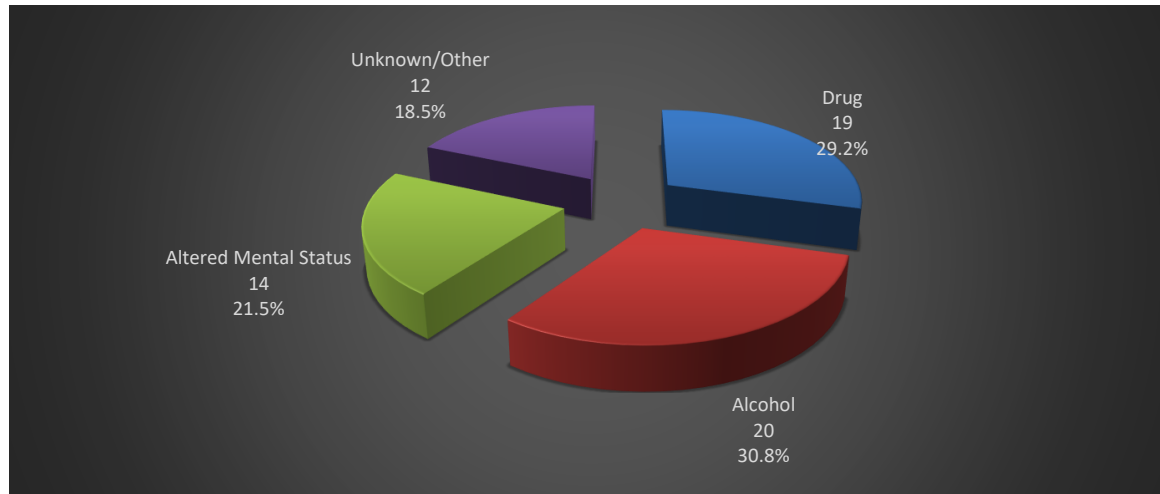
Order by Action:

REFUSED TO OBEY LAWFUL COMMAND	-	63.1%
ASSAULTED OFFICER	-	29.2%
ASSUMED FIGHTING STANCE	-	0.0%
HAND UNDER CLOTHING, REFUSED OFFICER'S COMMANDS	-	6.2%
ASSAULTING ANOTHER PERSON	-	1.5%
ATTEMPTING SUICIDE	-	0.0%

### REPORTABLE FORCE INCIDENTS BY TYPE OF CFS AND SUSPECT'S ACTION

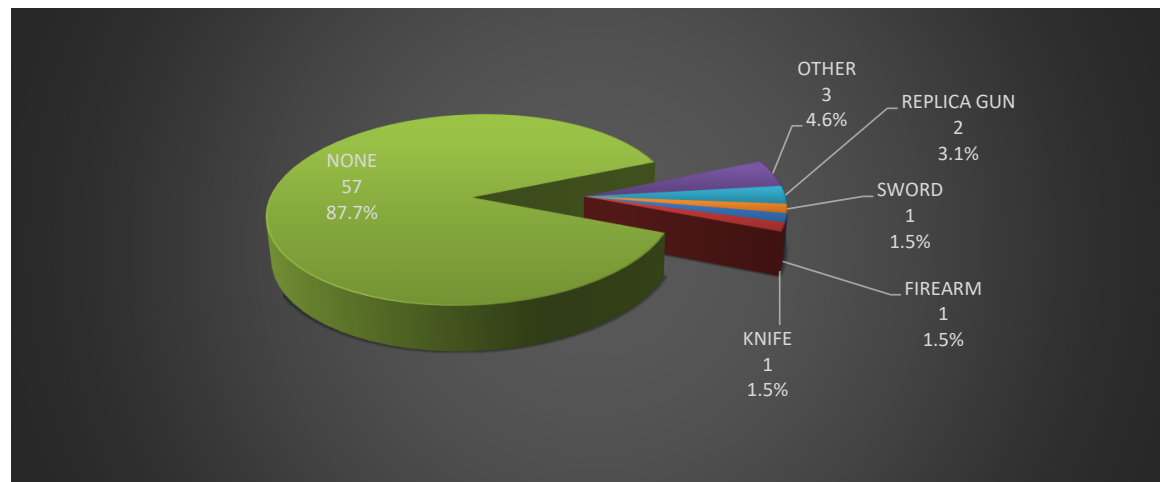
TYPE OF CFS	ASSAULTED OFFICER	ASSAULTING ANOTHER PERSON	ASSUMED FIGHTING STANCE	ATTEMPTING SUICIDE	HAND UNDER CLOTHING, REFUSED OFFICER'S COMMANDS	REFUSED TO OBEY LAWFUL COMMAND
DISTURBANCE	5	1			1	13
HEALTH/SUICIDE	1					1
SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY	3				1	8
ASSIST CITIZEN OR AGENCY						2
COMMUNITY RELATIONS	1					1
911 CALL ISSUES	1					
HOMELESS/VAGRANCY COMPLAINTS						1
WARRANT SERVICE	2					1
INJURY OR FATAL TRAFFIC COLLISION						1
TRAFFIC STOP	1				1	2
ROBBERY	1					
RAPE						1
ASSAULT					1	
STRUCTURE BURGLARY						1
THEFT						1
VEHICLE THEFT	1					3
RESTRAINING ORDER VIOLATION						3
VANDALISM	1					
WEAPONS OFFENSE	2					2
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>41</b>

### SUSPECT'S CONDITION AT TIME REPORTABLE FORCE APLIED



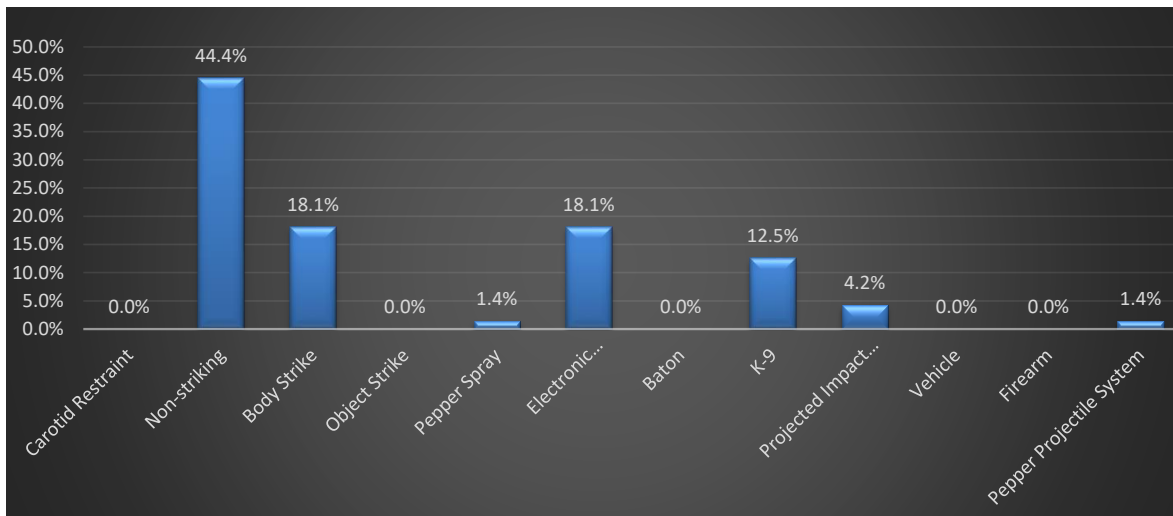
Some suspects had more than one condition.

### SUSPECT WEAPONS WITH REPORTABLE FORCE APLIED



Order by Weapon:	NONE	-	87.7%
	OTHER	-	4.6%
	REPLICA GUN	-	3.1%
	FIREARM	-	1.5%
	KNIFE	-	1.5%
	SWORD	-	1.5%

### REPORTABLE FORCE USED BY OFFICERS



Some incidents require multiple applications of force to take a suspect into custody or stop an unlawful attack.

#### Order by Force:

Carotid Restraint	-	0.0%
Non-striking	-	44.4%
Body Strike	-	18.1%
Object Strike	-	0.0%
Pepper Spray	-	1.4%
Electronic Immobilization [	-	18.1%
Baton	-	0.0%
K-9	-	12.5%
Projected Impact Weapon	-	4.2%
Vehicle	-	0.0%
Firearm	-	0.0%
Pepper Projectile System	-	1.4%

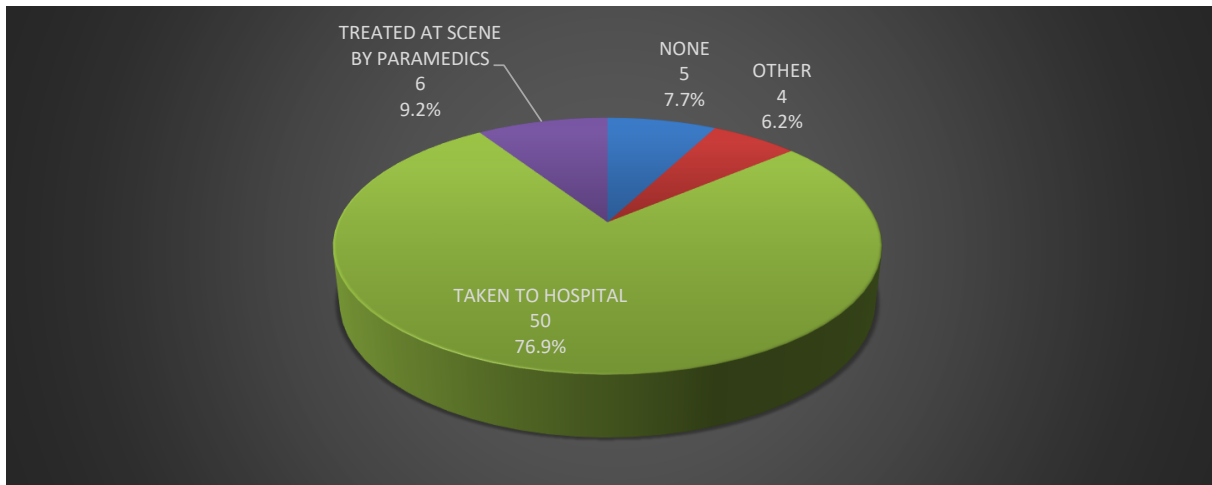
Projected Impact Weapons is also referred to as a Less Lethal Shotgun or bean bag gun.



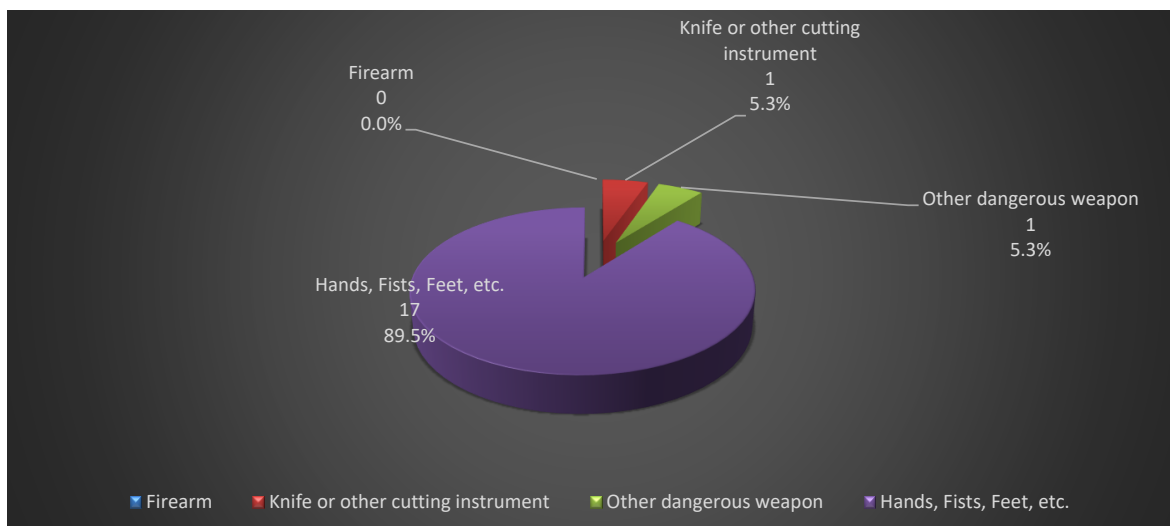
## OFFICER SAFETY ISSUES, WEAPON RETENTION

\* No incidents occurred this quarter whereby a suspect attempted to remove, or removed an officer's weapon.

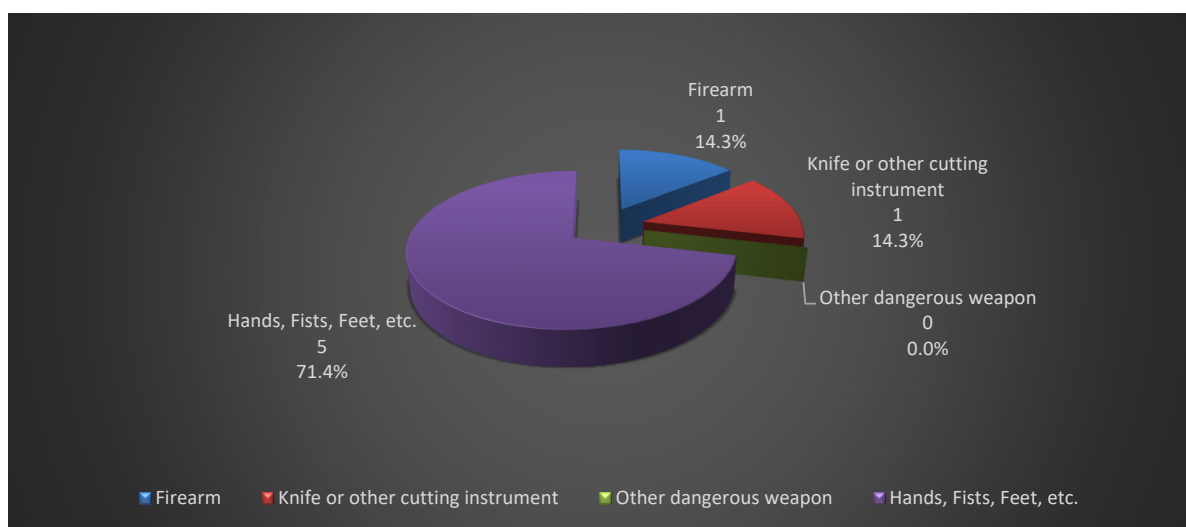
## SUSPECT MEDICAL REVIEW AFTER REPORTABLE FORCE APPLIED



Not all suspects who received medical review were injured. Per Department policy, any person subjected to a chemical agent/mace, electronic control device (Taser), less lethal impact projectile, or any force which causes injury or renders temporary disability to an arrestable subject, is automatically provided medical care by on-scene medical personnel or at a hospital.

**OFFICERS ASSAULTED \***

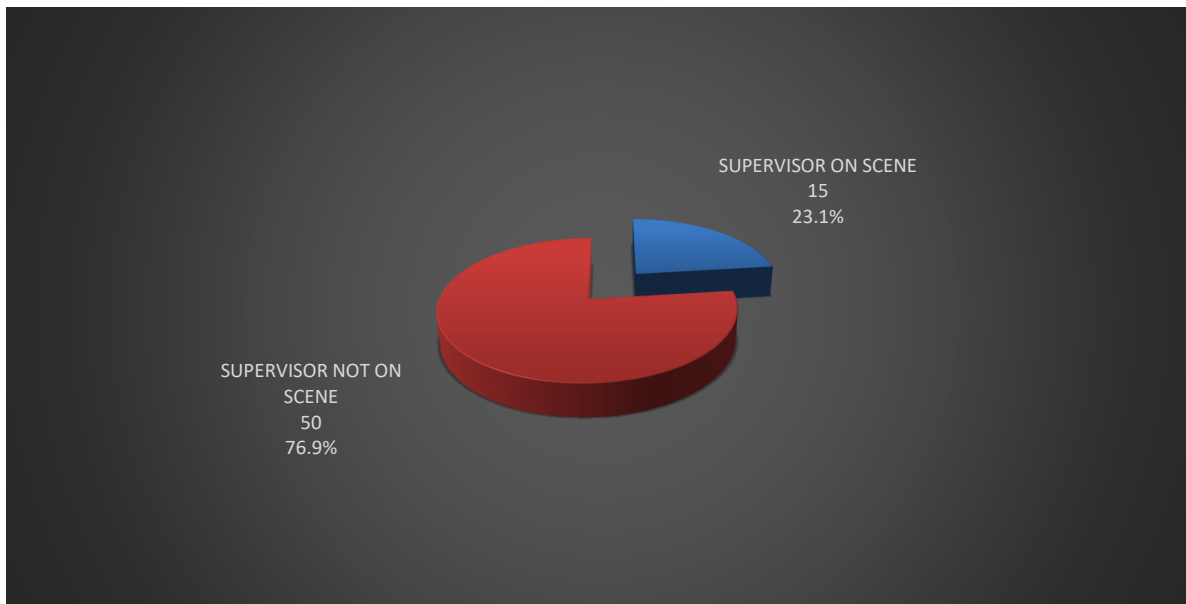
19 officers were assaulted.

**OFFICERS INJURED \***

7 officers were injured requiring immediate medical treatment.

Not all incidents, where an officer was injured, involved a use of reportable force, i.e. the suspect gives up after injuring an officer.

## SUPERVISOR ON SCENE WHEN REPORTABLE FORCE APPLIED



A supervisor may be enroute to assist an officer on a call; however, the officer may be required to use reportable force prior to the supervisor's arrival. In these circumstances, the supervisor would be considered "not on scene."