

- DATE: August 20, 2019
- TO: JERRY DYER, Chief of Police Office of the Chief
- THROUGH: MIKE REID, Deputy Chief Patrol Division Commander



- THROUGH: ROB BECKWITH, Lieutenant
- FROM: PETE BOYER, Sergeant Student Resource Officer Unit

SUBJECT: SPRING 2019 STUDENT CONTACT ANALYSIS (SCA)

This Student Contact Analysis (SCA) report provides an analysis of documented student contacts at the 14 Fresno Unified School District (FUSD) middle schools, one continuation high school, and one elementary school where Student and Neighborhood Resource Officers (SRNOs) are staffed. The SNRO unit is supported by a three-year federal Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) grant and a partnership between the Fresno Police Department and the Fresno Unified School District. The unit has officers assigned to DeWolf Continuation High School, Ahwahnee, Baird, Computech, Cooper Academy, Gaston, Hamilton, Kings Canyon, Scandinavian, Sequoia, Tehipite, Tenaya, Terronez, Tioga, and Yosemite Middle Schools. The unit also has one officer assigned to Manchester Gate Elementary School.

SCA reports are published at the conclusion of each school semester. This SCA report covers the reporting period for January through June 2019 (spring semester). The SCA data contained in this analysis is generated by reporting mechanisms required of SNROs and maintained by the sergeant assigned to the SRO unit. Citation and arrest data is also maintained automatically in the Department's Report Writer Systems under each officer's identification. The SCA report may contain a slight variance in statistical data.

The total student population is 11,517 school age youth in all campuses where SNROs are assigned for the spring semester. Demographic information and student populations were provided by each school site and represent a point in time analysis for June, 2019.

The demographic data used for the purposes of this report were obtained from the US Census Bureau website;

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fresnocitycalifornia

The demographic breakdown of the City of Fresno used for Demographic Data Analysis, as reported in the US Census Bureau's most recent published information, is as follows:

- Hispanic 49.1%
- White 27.4%
- Asian 13.6%
- Black / African American 7.8%
- Multiracial 4.3%,
- American Indian / Alaskan Native 1.1%,
- Hawaiian / Pacific Islander 0.1%.

The demographic breakdown of the schools where SNRO's are assigned is as follows:

- Hispanic 63.84%
- White 11.11%
- Asian 10.40%
- Black / African American 7.26%
- Multiple races 6.62%
- Native American 0.46%
- Pacific Islander 0.30%

A review of the statistical data maintained by the SNRO's for this reporting period showed there were a total of 241 reported crimes. Of the reported crimes, 14 were felonies, 210 were misdemeanors, and 17 were infractions reported for 11,517 students on the 16 campuses where SNROs are assigned. This represents that 2.09% of the student population (241 of 11,517 students) were involved in reported criminal activity during this period of analysis.

Of the 241 reported crimes, 14 juveniles were booked into the Fresno County Juvenile Justice Campus. Additionally, 125 students who were contacted by SNROs for being involved in low-level, non-violent criminal behavior were either reprimanded and released, referred to Youth Court, or were involved in peer mediation / restorative practices involving school staff. This equates to 51.87% of all crime-related contacts made by SNROs during this reporting period being diverted from the Juvenile Justice System through alternative resolutions and effective use of restorative practice techniques.

The demographic data of the 241 youth committing reported crimes during this analysis period is as follows:

- Hispanic 69.29%
- Black 19.50%
- White 7.47%
- Asian 3.73%
- Native American 0.00%

The demographic data of the 125 youth reprimanded and released or involved in restorative practices, including peer mediation and Youth Court, is as follows:

- Hispanic 65.60%
- Black 26.40%
- White 4.80%
- Asian 3.20%

Of the 241 reported crimes that occurred for this analysis period on school campuses where an SNRO is assigned, the following crimes were reported most often:

• 94 violations of Penal Code 242 / 243 – battery (39.00% of the 241 reported crimes)

• 73 violations of Penal Code 415 - fighting (30.29% of the 241 reported crimes)

• 16 violations of Health and Safety Code 11357 – minor in possession of marijuana (6.64% of the 241 reported crimes)

The data reflected in the current SCA report will be reviewed and then compared to the next SCA report to determine what modifications, if any, should be made to the Student and Neighborhood Resource Officer Unit to enhance its effectiveness.

## STUDENT & NEIGHBORHOOD RESOURCE OFFICERS STUDENT CONTACT ANALYSIS - 2018 to 2019 School Year - Semester 2

HIGH SCHOOL	Felony	Misdemeanor	Infraction	Booked	Cited	Reprimand and Release/ Restorative Practice	Youth Court	Hispanic	Black	Asian	White	American Indian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander
Ahwahnee	2	24	1	0	9	18	0	19	7	1	3	0	0
Baird	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computech	0	10	2	0	1	9	2	12	0	0	0	0	0
Cooper	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	1	4	0	0	0	0
DeWolf	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Gaston	1	28	0	1	2	25	1	15	14	0	0	0	0
Hamilton	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Kings Canyon	3	9	2	1	10	3	0	7	3	1	3	0	0
Manchester GATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Scandinavian	0	21	5	0	14	6	6	20	2	4	0	0	0
Sequoia	3	5	0	6	2	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0
Tehipite	1	33	2	1	11	24	0	27	7	1	1	0	0
Tenaya	0	38	1	0	27	12	0	24	6	1	8	0	0
Terronez	2	16	3	2	13	6	0	19	0	1	1	0	0
Tioga	0	18	0	0	11	7	0	11	7	0	0	0	0
Yosemite	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
TOTALS	14	210	17	14	102	116	9	167	51	9	18	0	0



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SUBJECT: SPRING 2019 STUDENT CONTACT ANALYSIS (SCA)

This Student Contact Analysis (SCA) report provides an analysis of documented student contacts at the 18 campuses where the Fresno Police Department staffs Student Resource Officers, (SRO's). These campuses include high schools, continuation schools in the Fresno Unified School District, (FUSD), Central Unified School District, (CUSD) and the Fresno County Office of Education District, (FCOE) and middle schools in FUSD and CUSD. SRO's are currently assigned to Bullard, Central East, Duncan Polytechnical, Edison, Fresno, Hoover, McLane, Roosevelt and Sunnyside High Schools; Cambridge and Pershing Continuation I ligh Schools; Phoenix Secondary Academy; Fort Miller, El Capitan, Rio Vista and Glacier Point Middle Schools; Violet Heintz Education Center, and Pathway Community Day School.

SCA reports are published at the conclusion of each school semester. This SCA report covers the reporting period for January through June 2019 (spring semester). The SCA data contained in this analysis is generated by reporting mechanisms required of SROs and maintained by the sergeant assigned to the SRO unit. Citation and arrest data is also maintained automatically in the Department's Report Writer Systems under each officer's identification. The SCA report may contain a slight variance in statistical data.

The total student population was 25,307 school age youth in all campuses where SROs are assigned for the spring semester. Demographic information and student populations were provided by each school site and represent a point in time analysis for June, 2019.

The demographic data used for the purposes of this report was obtained from the US Census Bureau website;

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fresnocitycalifornia

The demographic breakdown of the City of Fresno used for Demographic Data Analysis, as reported in the US Census Bureau's most recent published information, is as follows:

- Hispanic 49.1%
- White 27.4%
- Asian 13.6%
- Black / African American 7.8%
- Multiracial 4.3%,
- American Indian / Alaskan Native 1.1%, and
- Hawaiian / Pacific Islander 0.1%.

The demographic breakdown of the schools where SRO's are assigned is as follows:

- Hispanic 65.52%
- White 10.60%
- Asian 11.89%
- Black / African American 8.92%
- Multiple races 1.97%
- Native American 0.51%
- Pacific Islander 0.36%
- Unknown 0.02%

A review of the SCA for this reporting period showed there were a total of 483 reported crimes. Of the reported crimes, 22 were felonies, 366 were misdemeanors, and 95 were infractions reported for 25,307 students on the 18 campuses where SROs are assigned. This represents that 1.9% of the student population (483 of 25,307 students) were involved in reported criminal activity during this period of analysis.

Of the 483 reported crimes, 51 juveniles were booked into the Fresno County Juvenile Justice Campus. Additionally, 105 students who were contacted by SROs for being involved in low-level, non-violent criminal behavior were either reprimanded and released, referred to Youth Court, or were involved in peer mediation / restorative practices involving school staff. This equates to 21.74% of all crime-related contacts made by SROs during this reporting period being diverted from the Juvenile Justice System through alternative resolutions and effective use of restorative practice techniques.

The demographic data of the 483 youth committing reported crimes during this analysis period is as follows:

- Hispanic 64.18%
- Black 24.64%
- White 8.49%
- Asian 2.48%
- Native American 0.21%

The demographic data of the 105 youth reprimanded and released or involved in restorative practices, including peer mediation and Youth Court, is as follows:

- Hispanic 58.10%
- Black 31.43%
- White 4.76%
- Asian 3.81%
- Native American 0.95%
- Multi Racial 0.95%

Of the 483 reported crimes that occurred for this analysis period on school campuses where an SRO is assigned, the following crimes were reported most often:

• 144 violations of Penal Code 415 - fighting (29.81 % of the 483 reported crimes)

• 113 violations of Penal Code 242 / 243 – Battery (23.39% of the 483 reported crimes)

• 91 violations of Health and Safety Code 11357(d) – minor in possession of marijuana (18.84% of the 428 reported crimes)

The data reflected in the current SCA report will be reviewed and then compared to the next SCA report to determine what modifications, if any, should be made to the Student Resource Officer Unit to enhance its effectiveness.

## STUDENT RESOURCE OFFICERS STUDENT CONTACT ASSESSMENT - SPRING SEMESTER 2019

HIGH SCHOOL	Felony	Misdemeanor	Infraction	Booked	Cited	Reprimand and Release/ Restorative Practice	Youth Court	Hispanic	Black	Asian	White	American Indian	Hawailan/ Pacific Islander	Multi- racial
Bullard	0	46	10	2	54	0	5	30	15	0	11	0	0	0
Cambridge	3	4	4	6	5	0	0	6	3	1	1	0	0	0
Central East	1	13	7	1	14	2	3	14	5	0	2	0	0	0
Duncan	0	4	3	0	7	0	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	0
Edison	0	22	9	0	15	16	5	16	14	1	0	0	0	0
El Capitan	1	8	5	2	12	0	4	13	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fort Miller	0	18	9	3	16	7	1	18	6	1	2	0	0	0
Fresno	6	32	14	5	33	5	14	30	17	0	4	0	0	1
Glacier Point	0	14	5	0	16	4	0	14	5	0	1	0	0	0
Hoover	0	29	3	. 0	29	3	4	11	16	1	4	0	0	0
McLane	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0
Pathway	0	5	1	0	6	0	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pershing	1	9	5	2	11	2	0	9	1	0	5	0	0	0
Phoenix Secondary	2	93	2	15	78	4	0	76	19	1	1	0	0	0
Rio Vista	0	4	2	0	4	2	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	0
Roosevelt	0	41	3	1	33	7	8	36	5	2	0	1	0	0
Sunnyside	0	6	11	1	13	0	4	14	1	1	1	0	0	0
Violet Heintz	8	9	2	13	6	0	0	12	4	2	1	0	0	0
TOTALS	22	366	95	51	361	52	53	316	120	11	36	1	0	1

1