

Office of Independent Review

Quarterly Report Second Quarter 2014

Richard Rasmussen Police Auditor

Purpose of the Office of Independent Review

The Office of Independent Review (OIR) is responsible for ensuring that complaints about the conduct of the Fresno Police Department (FPD) are thoroughly investigated to enhance community trust. The OIR monitors ongoing investigations conducted by the FPD Internal Affairs (IA) unit and, when completed performs a comprehensive audit of the process. Each audit report will focus on evaluating the adequacy, thoroughness, quality and accuracy of the investigative report. The OIR assists in strengthening the relationship between the community and the police department by promoting greater transparency and collaboration.

The OIR is independent from the FPD allowing it to work as a conduit in the community. The OIR also meets regularly with members from local groups to listen to the public's interest and perspective.

The OIR is scheduled to release four quarterly reports per year to increase transparency, public awareness and understanding.

Purpose of the Report

The objective of the OIR, in preparing this report is that the constituents of the City of Fresno see transparency by all parties involved in the review of complaints.

The following report is intended to show a detailed summary of all complaints submitted to the FPD during the second quarter of 2014. The OIR does not conduct its own investigation but is given full access, monitors and contributes to the existing IA investigation. Once IA has completed its investigation the file is submitted to the OIR for audit.

The second quarter report reflects all complaints made to the IA Unit of the FPD, along with the recommendations made by the OIR between the dates of 04/01/14 – 06/26/14. The report is reflective of complaints that are handled within the ICF system, as well as those more serious allegations which are immediately assigned within the IA Pro system. Some complaints begin as ICFs and once that investigation is concluded, mutate to become full IA investigations. As the charts within this report reflect, some cases are still pending with the IA Unit and will be audited upon completion of IA's own examination of those cases. Also, within this report are separate charts that list reports that have been listed as pending in previous OIR quarterly reports. These charts will detail if the cases have since been audited or continue in a pending status.

Additionally, recommendations are always communicated to the FPD within the audit, regarding the case specific incident that generated the recommendation. Other, broader recommendations and/or "trends" are also communicated to the FPD as they are identified weeks prior to the OIR Quarterly Report being published this is an effort to ensure that the FPD is aware of issues and is able to react, address or consider each item, and is done so in the most time effective manner possible. The FPD has been extremely responsive to these notifications and has offered clarifying information or language, prior to the reports being published.

Richard Rasmussen Independent Reviewer

OFFICE OF INDEPENDENT REVIEW CITY OF FRESNO QUARTERLY REPORT SECOND QUARTER 2014 April 01, 2014 – June 26, 2014 Report Issued July 14, 2014

* The following disposition key is used throughout the report.

AU=Audited; AD= Administratively Declined; Pending

Blue = Firearm Discharge; Yellow = Use of Force; Green = Vehicle Accident

The following cases were pending in the previous 2013, 3rd quarter report.

The pending incidents are in the process of formal IA investigations.

Once the investigations are completed they will be sent to the OIR for review.

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
13-0072	07/08/2013	Yes	(S,S1) Within Policy	Pending	Pending	(S,S1) Officer Involved Shooting
13-0100	09/04/2013	Yes	Open Case	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting
13-0110	09/24/2013	Yes	Open Case	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting

The following case was pending in the previous 2013, 4th quarter report. The pending incident is in the process of a formal IA investigation. Once the investigation is completed it will be sent to the OIR for review.

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
13-0133	12/03/2013	Yes	Open Case	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting

This area intentionally left blank.

The following cases were pending in the previous 2014, 1st quarter report. The pending incidents are in the process of formal IA investigations. Once the investigations are completed they will be sent to the OIR for review.

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0007	01/28/2014	Yes	(S, S1) Unfounded, Exonerated	AU	(S, S1) Unfounded, Exonerated	(S, S1) Search/Seizure Issues, Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0008	01/30/2014	Yes	Not Sustained, Unfounded	AU	Unfounded, Exonerated	Unreasonable Use of Force, Racial/bias Based Profiling
14-0016	02/25/2014	Yes	Open Case	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting
14-0017	03/10/2014	Yes	Open Case	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting
14-0018	03/12/2014	Yes	(S,S1) Exonerated	AU	(S,S1) Exonerated	(S,S1) Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0019	03/12/2014	Yes	Not Sustained, Sustained	AU	Unfounded, Sustained	Unreasonable Use of Force, Report Preparation
14-0020	03/12/2014	Yes	(S,S1) Exonerated	AU	(S,S1) Exonerated	(S, S1) Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0021	03/12/2014	No	(S) Sustained, (S1) Sustained, Sustained, Unfounded, Sustained, Sustained	AD	AD	(S) Failure to Report Misconduct, (S1) Professionalism/ Discourteous Treatment, Failure to Provide Badge Number, Discrimination, Conduct Unbecoming On/Off Duty Performance, Conduct

The following cases were pending in the previous 2014, 1st quarter report. The pending incidents are in the process of formal IA investigations. Once the investigations are completed they will be sent to the OIR for review.

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0023	03/21/2014	Yes	(S,S1,S2) Exonerated	AU	(S,S1,S2) Exonerated	(S,S1,S2) Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0024	03/25/2014	No	(S,S1) Unfounded	AU	(S,S1) Unfounded	(S,S1) Criminal Acts/ Failure to Obey all Laws

The following cases did have or are in the process of formal IA investigations. Each of these cases occurred during the 2014, 2nd quarter. Once the investigation is completed it is sent to the OIR for review.

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0025	03/31/2014	Yes	(S,S1) Exonerated	AU	(S,S1) Unfounded	(S,S1) Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0026	03/31/2014	Yes	Exonerated, Sustained	AU	Unfounded, Sustained	Unreasonable Use of Force, Report Preparation
14-0027	03/31/2014	No	Not Within Policy	AD	AD	Accidental Firearm Discharge
14-0028	03/31/2014	No	Not Within Policy	AD	AD	Accidental Firearm Discharge
14-0029	03/31/2014	No	Within Policy	AD	AD	Officer Involved Shooting - Dog
14-0030	04/03/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	(S, S1) Discretion, Sick Leave Issues (S1) Insubordination (S2) Hostile Work Environment

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0031	4/15/2014	No	(S, S1, S2) Sustained, (S1) Sustained	AD	AD	(S, S1, S2) Discretion, (S1) False/Misleading Statements to Supervisor
14-0032	4/15/2014	Yes	Exonerated	AU	Exonerated	Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0033	04/16/2014	No	Unfounded	AD	AD	General Call Handling
14-0034	4/17/2014	Yes	(S,S1, S2) Exonerated, Unfounded, (S2) Sustained	AU	(S, S1, S2) Exonerated, Not Sustained, (S2) Sustained	(S, S1, S2) Unreasonable Use of Force, Professionalism/ Discourteous Treatment, (S2) Failure to Provide Medical Attention
14-0035	4/24/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	(S, S1) Unreasonable Use of Force, (S) Non Department Owned Lost/Damaged Property, (S1) Property/ Evidence Handling
14-0036	04/24/2014	No	Sustained	AD	AD	Driving Under Influence
14-0037	04/24/2014	Yes	(S, S1, S2) Unfounded, (S2) Exonerated, Sustained	Pending	Pending	(S, S1, S2) Professionalism/ Discourteous Treatment, (S2) Unreasonable Use of Force, Report Preparation

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0038	04/28/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	(S, S1) Non Department Owned Lost/Damaged Property
14-0039	04/29/2014	No	Sustained	AD	AD	Vehicle Collision
14-0040	05/01/2014	No	Sustained	AD	AD	Performance (Non-Sworn)
14-0041	05/02/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Arrest Authority Procedures
14-0042	05/05/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0043	05/07/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	(S, S1, S2) Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0044	05/07/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	Racial/Bias Based Profiling
14-0045	05/07/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0046	06/19/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Clets Issue
14-0047	05/16/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Integrity, Discretion
14-0048	05/16/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	(S, S1) Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0049	05/19/2014	NO	Sustained, Sustained, Sustained, Sustained	AD	AD	Performance, Report Preparation, General Responsibilities, Property/ Evidence Handling, Performance
14-0050	05/21/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	Prisoners Property – Lost/ Damaged
14-0051	05/21/2014	No	Not Sustained	AD	AD	Professionalism/ Discourteous Treatment

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0052	05/21/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting
14-0053	05/28/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	Unreasonable Use of Force
14-0054	06/05/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	General Call Handling
14-0055	06/05/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Criminal Acts/Failure to Obey All Laws
14-0056	06/06/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Court Appearance
14-0057	06/09/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Unreasonable Use of Force, Racial/Bias Based Profiling, Arrest Authority Procedures, Professionalism/ Discourteous Treatment, Property Non Department Owned Lost/Damaged
14-0058	06/19/2014	Yes	Pending	Pending	Pending	Officer Involved Shooting
14-0059	06/20/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	Criminal Acts/ Failure to Obey All Laws
14-0060	06/20/2014	No	Pending	AD	AD	Search/Seizure Issues
14-0061	06/20/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	Property/ Evidence Handling
14-0062	06/20/2014	Yes	Within Policy	AD	AD	Officer Involved Shooting - Dog
14-0063	06/21/2014	No	Pending	Pending	Pending	Criminal Acts/ Failure to Obey All Laws

IA PRO CASE NUMBER	DATE ASSIGNED	USE OF FORCE YES/NO	FPD FINDING	OIR DISPOSITION	STATUS	SUMMARY
14-0064	06/25/2014	Yes	Within	AD	AD	Officer Involved
			Policy			Shooting - Dog
14-0065	06/25/2014	Yes	Within	AD	AD	Officer Involved
			Policy			Shooting - Dog

AUDIT REPORTS PERFORMED IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 2014

C14-0007

Allegation: (S, S1) Search/Seizure Issues, Unreasonable Use of Force

Audit Finding: (S, S1) Unfounded, Exonerated FPD Finding: (S, S1) Unfounded, Exonerated

C14-0008

Allegation: Unreasonable Use of Force, Racial/Bias Based Profiling

Audit Finding: Unfounded, Exonerated FPD Finding: Not Sustained, Unfounded

C14-0018

Allegation: (S, S1) Unreasonable Use of Force

Audit Finding: (S, S1) Exonerated FPD Finding: (S, S1) Exonerated

C14-0019

Allegation: Unreasonable Use of Force, Report Preparation

Audit Finding: Unfounded, Sustained FPD Finding: Not Sustained, Sustained

C14-0020

Allegation: (S, S1) Unreasonable Use of Force

Audit Finding: (S, S1) Exonerated FPD Finding: (S, S1) Exonerated

C14-0023

Allegation: (S, S1, S2) Unreasonable Use of Force

Audit Finding: (S, S1, S2) Exonerated FPD Finding: (S, S1, S2) Exonerated

C14-0024

Allegation: (S, S1) Criminal Acts/ Failure to Obey all Laws

Audit Finding: (S, S1) Unfounded FPD Finding: (S, S1) Unfounded

C14-0025

Allegation: (S, S1) Unreasonable Use of Force

Audit Finding: (S, S1) Unfounded FPD Finding: (S, S1) Exonerated

C14-0026

Allegation: Unreasonable Use of Force, Report Preparation

Audit Finding: Unfounded, Sustained FPD Finding: Exonerated, Sustained

C14-0032

Allegation: Unreasonable Use of Force

Audit Finding: Exonerated FPD Finding: Exonerated

C14-0034

Allegation: (S, S1, S2) Unreasonable Use of Force,

Professionalism/Discourteous Treatment, (S2) Failure to Provide

Medical Attention

Audit Finding: (S, S1, S2) Exonerated, Not Sustained, (S2) Sustained FPD Finding: (S, S1, S2) Exonerated, Unfounded, (S2) Sustained

Definitions

Unfounded: The reported incident did not occur.

Exonerated: The employee's actions were reasonable under the circumstances.

Not Sustained: There is insufficient evidence to support a conclusion as to whether or not the employee violated policy.

Sustained: The employee's action(s) are in violation of the policy or procedure of the Police department.

<u>Trends/Issues Identified and Relayed to the Police Department</u>

FPD should review and update procedures on Search/Seizures (reference 14-0024). OIR recommends that all officers involved in the serving of a search warrant read, at the minimum, the affidavit in support of the warrant as well as the full list of "items to be seized" and in most cases, be provided with that list to ensure they do not overstep the limits of the warrant. It is a best practice to document that all officers have read the affidavit and items to be seized to ensure the officers do not exceed the scope of the warrant.

OIR notes that when valuables are left behind, it is a best practice to photograph those items where they were left and to notify an occupant about their location and then document that conversation. It seems extreme to take such measures but if that occurs, no claims would be filed against the City and no administrative reviews would occur.

This area intentionally left blank.

FRESNO POLICE DEPARTMENT INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUREAU 2014 2nd QUARTER

INCIDENT TYPE - INQUIRY/COMPLAINTS

The following reports were reviewed, however it was determined they did not warrant a full IA investigation.

ICF	IAPRO#	DATE	Findings	Allegation(s)
		COMPLETED	Findings	Anegation(s)
ICF	14-0105	4/4/2014	RESOLVED	PROPERTY LOST/DAMAGED
ICF	14-0106	4/4/2014	UNRESOLVED	INVESTIGATION HANDLING
ICF	14-0107	4/4/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0108	4/4/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0109	4/4/2014	UNRESOLVED	PROPERTY LOST/DAMAGED
ICF	14-0110	4/4/2014	RESOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0111	4/4/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
				SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0112	4/10/2014	RESOLVED	PROPERTY LOST/DAMAGED
ICF	14-0113	4/10/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0114	4/15/2014	RESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/PROCEDURES
ICF	14-0115	4/15/2014	RESOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0116	4/15/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
				GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0117	4/17/2014	RESOLVED	FAILURE TO OBEY ALL LAWS
ICF	14-0118	4/17/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0119	4/17/2014	RESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/PROCEDURES
				GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0120	4/17/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
				MEDICAL ATTENTION
ICF	14-0121	4/17/2014	RESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/PROCEDURES

ICF	14-0122	4/17/2014	LINDEGOL VED	CENEDAL DECDONGIDILIZIEG
			UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0123	4/17/2014	RESOLVED	TOW/IMPOUND ISSUES
ICF	14-0124	4/22/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0125	4/22/2014	UNRESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/PROCEDURES
ICF	14-0126	4/23/2014	RESOLVED	FAILURE TO PROVIDE MEDICAL ATTN
ICF	14-0127	4/23/2014	UNRESOLVED	INVESTIGATION HANDLING
ICF	14-0128	4/23/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF	14-0129	4/23/2014	RESOLVED	REPORT PREPARATION
ICF	14-0130	4/30/2014	UNRESOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0131	4/30/2014	UNRESOLVED	UNREASONABLE FORCE
				DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0132	4/30/2014	RESOLVED	FAILURE TO NOTIFY
ICF	14-0133	4/30/2014	RESOLVED	FAILURE TO OBEY ALL LAWS
ICF	14-0134	4/30/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0135	4/30/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0136	4/30/2014	UNRESOLVED	REPORT PREPARATION
				DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0137	4/30/2014	RESOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
				LANGUAGE BARRIER
ICF	14-0138	5/2/2014	RESOLVED	DISCRIMINATION
ICF	14-0139	5/7/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0140	5/13/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
				DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0141	5/13/2014	UNRESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/PROCEDURES
ICF	14-0142	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0143	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0144	5/13/2014	UNRESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0145	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0146	5/13/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF	14-0147	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0148	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0149	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/PROCEDURES
ICF	14-0150	5/13/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES

ICF	14-0151	5/13/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
101	17-0131	3/13/2014	RESULVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
				SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0152	5/13/2014	UNRESOLVED	UNREASONABLE FORCE
101	17-0132	3/13/2014	UNKESOLVED	
ICF	14-0153	5/15/2014	DEGOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
-			RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF	14-0154	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	PROPERTY LOST/DAMAGED
ICE	14.0155	5/15/2014		SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
-	14-0155	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	PRISONER'S PROPERTY
-	14-0156	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
-	14-0157	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0158	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0159	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0160	5/15/2014	UNRESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0161	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	TOW/IMPOUND ISSUES
ICF	14-0162	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0163	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0164	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0165	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	CONDUCT
ICF	14-0166	5/15/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0167	5/16/2014	RESOLVED	VEHICLE OPERATIONS
ICF	14-0168	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0169	5/29/2014	UNRESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0170	5/29/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF	14-0171	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0172	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	REPORT PREPARATION
				DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
				DISCRIMINATION
ICF	14-0173	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
				GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF	14-0174	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0175	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF	14-0176	5/29/2014	UNRESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF	14-0177	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
				SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF	14-0178	5/29/2014	UNRESOLVED	PROPERTY/EVIDENCE HANDLING
-	14-0179	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	REPORT PREPARATION

ICF		ı	1		
Text Text	ICF	14-0180	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
GENERAL CALL HANDLING DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT					GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF 14-0182 5/29/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0183 5/29/2014 RESOLVED FAILURE TO OBEY ALL LAWS ICF 14-0184 5/29/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0185 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0186 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0187 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY	ICF	14-0181	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF 14-0183 5/29/2014 RESOLVED FAILURE TO OBEY ALL LAWS ICF 14-0184 5/29/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0185 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0186 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0187 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES					GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF 14-0184 5/29/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0185 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0186 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0187 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0182	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF 14-0185 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0186 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0187 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES <	ICF	14-0183	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	FAILURE TO OBEY ALL LAWS
ICF 14-0186 5/29/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0187 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING	ICF	14-0184	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	REPORT PREPARATION
ICF 14-0187 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0185	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0188 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0186	5/29/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF 14-0189 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0202 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0187	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0190 6/6/2014 RESOLVED INVESTIGATION HANDLING ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0202 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0188	6/6/2014	UNRESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0191 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0202 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0189	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF 14-0192 6/6/2014 RESOLVED UNREASONABLE FORCE ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES	ICF	14-0190	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	INVESTIGATION HANDLING
ICF 14-0193 6/6/2014 RESOLVED REPORT PREPARATION ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES <	ICF	14-0191	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF 14-0194 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIE	ICF	14-0192	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	UNREASONABLE FORCE
ICF 14-0195 6/6/2014 RESOLVED PRISONER'S PROPERTY ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0193	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	REPORT PREPARATION
ICF 14-0196 6/6/2014 UNRESOLVED DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0194	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	PRISONER'S PROPERTY
ICF 14-0197 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0195	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	PRISONER'S PROPERTY
ICF 14-0198 6/6/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0196	6/6/2014	UNRESOLVED	DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
ICF 14-0199 6/6/2014 RESOLVED ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0197	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0200 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0202 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0198	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0201 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL CALL HANDLING ICF 14-0202 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0199	6/6/2014	RESOLVED	ADMINISTRATIVE MESSAGES
ICF 14-0202 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0200	6/18/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF 14-0203 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0201	6/18/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL CALL HANDLING
ICF 14-0204 6/18/2014 RESOLVED GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0202	6/18/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0205 6/18/2014 RESOLVED SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0203	6/18/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF14-02056/18/2014RESOLVEDSEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUESICF14-02066/26/14RESOLVEDARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES	ICF	14-0204	6/18/2014	RESOLVED	GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES
ICF 14-0206 6/26/14 RESOLVED ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES					DISCOURTEOUS TREATMENT
	ICF	14-0205	6/18/2014	RESOLVED	SEARCH/SEIZURE ISSUES
ICF 14-0207 6/26/14 RESOLVED VEHICLE OPERATIONS	ICF	14-0206	6/26/14	RESOLVED	ARREST AUTHORITY/ PROCEDURES
	ICF	14-0207	6/26/14	RESOLVED	VEHICLE OPERATIONS

2014 INCIDENTS									
TYPE OF INCIDENT	1-1-2014 TO	4-1-2014 TO	7-1-2014 TO	10-01-2014 TO	TOTALS				
	3-31-2014	6-26-2014	9-30-2014	12-31-2014					
Accidental									
Discharge	2	2			4				
OIS - Animal	1	3			4				
OIS- Person	2	2			4				
Vehicle Accidents									
Involving Dept.									
Vehicles	13	13			26				
Vehicle Pursuits	22	16			38				